











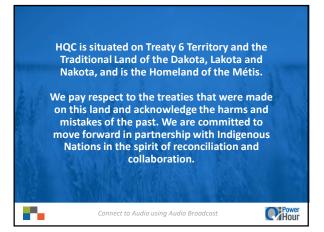


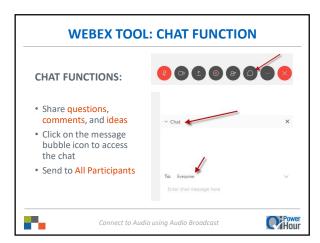
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Learning Objectives

Participants will:

- Understand how we make meaning using the Ladder of Inference
- Learn about the Mutual Learning Mindset
- Reflect on way that they work and the mindset they operate from



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The material in this session is adapted from:

The Ladder of Inference was first put forward by organizational psychologist Chris Argyris (1970) and used by Peter Senge in *The Fifth Discipline: The Art and Practice of the Learning Organization*.

Schwarz, R. (2017). The Skilled Facilitator: A Comprehensive Resource for Consultants, Facilitators, Coaches, and Trainers (3rd edition). Hoboken, New Jersey. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Schwarz, R., Davidson, A., Carlson, P., McKinney, S., and Contributors. (2005). The Skilled Facilitator Fieldbook: Tips, Tools and Tested Methods for Consultants, Facilitators, Managers, Trainers, and Coaches. San Francisco, California. Jossey-Bass.



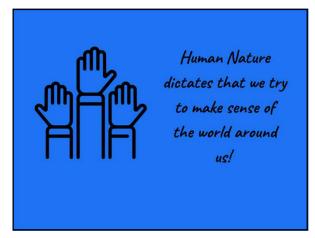
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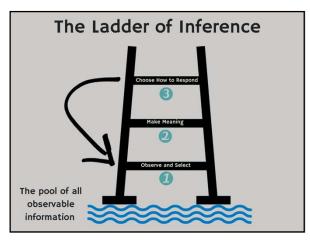
















Building a Strong Foundation Groups are the basic work unit in many organizations. High-functioning groups are foundational for a high-functioning organization!

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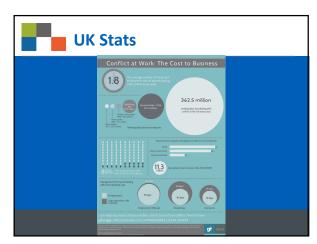


Some Stats

- Did you know that 49% of all recorded workplace conflicts were a result of clashing personalities in the office?
 - (Source: CPP "Global Human Capital Report").
- Research suggests that companies that support collaborative working are five times more likely to be high performing because a collaborative culture tends to have higher engagement levels, lower stress levels, and higher success
 - (Source: Forbes)











Two Opposing Mindsets

Unilateral Control

- You attempt to make others do what you want them to do, believing that you are acting in the best interests of your organization.
- "My way is the right way"

Mutual Learning

- You achieve your goals by learning from and with your team.
- You are open to being influenced by them. At the same time you seek to influence them.
- You see each member of your team as having a piece of the puzzle.

Schwarz, R. (2017). The Skilled Facilitator: A Comprehensive Resource for Consultants, Facilitators, Coaches, and Trainers



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Mutual Learning Mindset

Works together with the Ladder of Inference

Mutual learning changes the way people work with each other

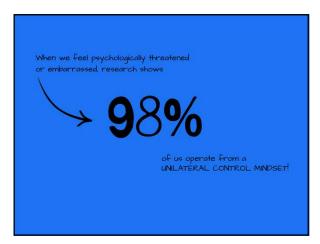
Including creating trust and understanding between individuals and group
members

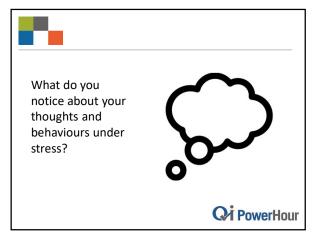
Mutual Learning is seeking knowledge that will result in action

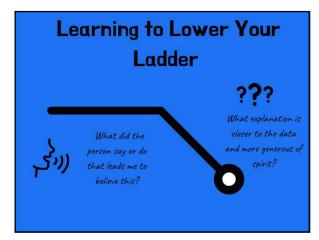
Opposite of Unilateral Control Mindset

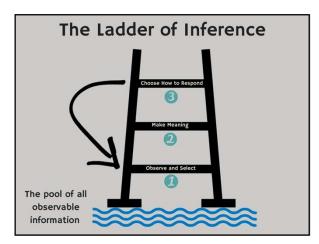


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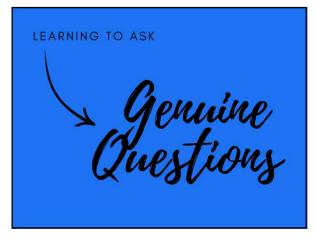


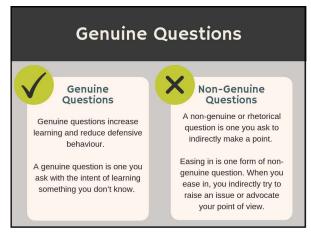












Is Your Question Genuine?



Do I already know the answer to my question?

Am I asking the question to see if people will give the right answer?

Am I asking the question to make a point?

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What should you be CURIOUS about?

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Types of Questions to Ask

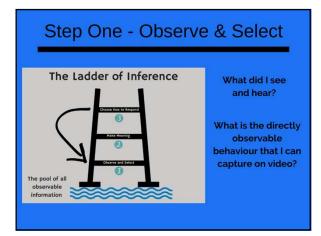
Questions to:

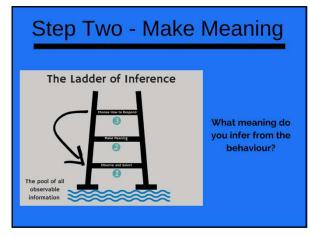
- · Create a shared understanding
- Explore reasoning
- Determine support

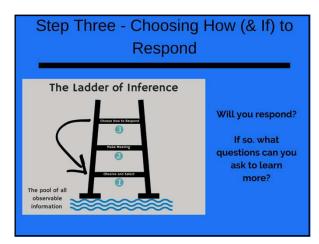
General purpose questions such as:

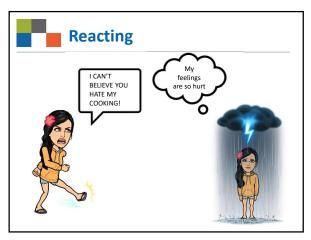
- How do you see it?
- · What do you think?
- Can you tell me more about that?



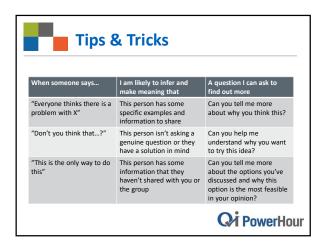


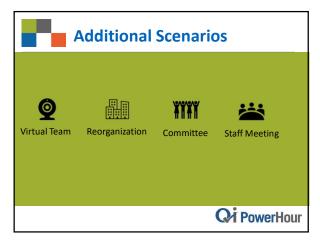


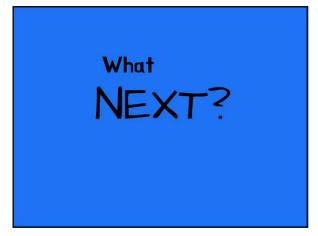




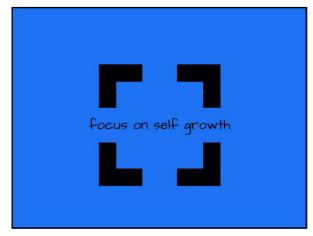












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Reflections

What is your key take away?

What is the one thing you want to start doing differently?





Please put your questions in the chat.

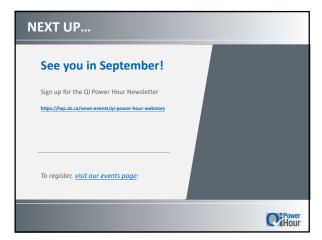
If you have additional questions for Glenda, please email her at gbeauchamp@hqc.sk.ca

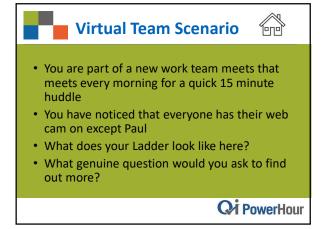


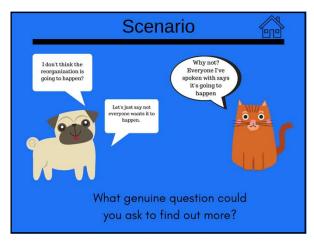
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Committee Scenario



- As a small committee is working to plan for an upcoming event, Sheila notices that one of the group members has been silent.
- He has not contributed at all during the meeting.
- When invited to join in, he says he has nothing to add.
- · What does Sheila's Ladder look like?
- What genuine question would you ask to find out more?



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Staff Meeting Scenario 💮



- Bob is the staff member presenting at the monthly staff meeting today, he arrives late. In a dishevelled state.
- Then he spent another 10 minutes fumbling to set up his computer and projector.
- As a result, there is now a new policy that says "anyone presenting at a staff meeting must arrive 15 minutes early to set up"

